

Sparring Tips

- 1. Have fun.
- 2. Use V-stepping to dodge kicks or punches without retreating, then counterpunch to attacker's side or round-kick his stomach.
- 3. Always attack with combinations of punches and kicks. Never throw a single kick or punch and retreat.
- 4. It is best to begin a combination with a punch rather than a kick.
- 5. Don't reach out to block punches or kicks that would have missed.
- 6. Don't waste energy kicking or punching out of range.
- 7. Block attacker's kick or punch to his *inside* (across himself) and reverse-punch him, then cover-and-retreat or shift-and-cover.
- 8. Keep relaxed except at the moment of strike for greatest speed.
- 9. Tighten stomach muscles when about to be hit so as to reduce pain (kiai helps).
- 10. Don't telegraph.
- 11. Don't back straight up. Circle or V-step to the left or right.
- 12. Keep front hand high (to protect head and chest), back hand low (to protect stomach and groin).
- 13. Attack fast when opponent is off balance.
- 14. Attack fast just as opponent is starting his attack.
- 15. Use loudest *kiai* possible, especially when about to score.
- 16. When moving in, stay in a proper stance.
- 17. When opponent is backed into a corner, don't let him go; drive him out of bounds.
- 18. When grabbing a leg kick, lift *up* to dump opponent, then strike quickly.
- 19. Use hard front kicks to stop a charge.
- 20. When ahead in points, back off, hold your ground and fight defensively until the clock runs out.

- 21. Never turn your back on your opponent, except during the split second involved in the spinning delivery of a technique.
- 22. Be sure to *kiai* when scoring, to attract the referee's attention to your strike.
- 23. Maintain alert stance and focus (*zanshin*) when stepping back from delivering a scoring technique.

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